

4.—Population of Canada, by Provinces and Territories, in 1871, and Percentage Change, by Decades, 1871-1941

Province or Territory	Population in 1871	Percentage Change for Each Decade							Percentage Change in 70 Years
		1871 to 1881	1881 to 1891	1891 to 1901	1901 to 1911	1911 to 1921	1921 to 1931	1931 to 1941	
	No.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
P. E. Island.....	94,021	15.82	0.17	-5.33	-9.23	-5.46	-0.65	7.96	1.09
Nova Scotia.....	387,800	13.61	2.23	2.04	7.13	6.40	-2.10	12.70	49.04
New Brunswick.....	285,594	12.48	0.01	3.07	6.27	10.23	5.24	12.05	60.16
Quebec.....	1,191,516	14.06	9.53	10.77	21.64	17.69 ¹	21.78	15.91	179.63
Ontario.....	1,620,851	18.88	9.73	3.25	15.77	16.08	16.98	10.37	133.68
Manitoba.....	25,228	146.79	144.95	67.34	80.79	32.23	14.75	4.23	2,792.60
Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	-	439.48	53.83	21.69	-2.80	-
Alberta.....	-	-	-	-	412.58	57.22	24.33	8.82	-
British Columbia.....	36,247	36.45	98.49	81.98	119.68	33.66	32.35	17.80	2,156.36
Yukon.....	-	-	-	-	-68.73	-51.16	1.76	16.17	-
N.W.T. ²	48,000	17.60	75.33	-79.66	-67.67	25.14	14.41	29.11	-74.94
Canada.....	3,689,257	17.23	11.76	11.13	34.17	21.94¹	18.08	10.89	211.90

For footnotes, see end of Table 3.

5.—Population of Canada, by Provinces and Counties, or Census Divisions, 1871-1941

Province and County	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941
Canada.....	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643	8,787,949^{1,2}	10,376,786	11,506,655
P. E. Island.....	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	93,728	88,615	88,038	95,047
Kings.....	23,068	26,433	26,633	24,725	22,636	20,445	19,147	19,415
Prince.....	28,302	34,347	36,470	35,400	32,779	31,520	31,500	34,490
Queens.....	42,651	48,111	45,975	43,134	38,313	36,650	37,391	41,142
Nova Scotia.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574	492,338	523,837	512,846	577,962
Annapolis.....	18,121	20,598	19,350	18,842	18,581	18,153	16,297	17,692
Antigonish.....	16,512	18,060	16,114	13,617	11,962	11,580	10,073	10,545
Cape Breton.....	26,454	31,258	34,244	49,166	73,330	86,319	92,502	110,703
Colchester.....	23,331	26,720	27,160	24,900	25,664	25,196	25,051	30,124
Cumberland.....	23,518	27,368	34,529	36,168	40,543	41,191	36,366	39,476
Digby.....	17,037	19,881	19,897	20,322	20,167	19,612	18,353	19,472
Guysborough.....	16,555	17,808	17,195	18,320	17,048	15,518	15,443	15,461
Halifax.....	56,963	67,917	71,358	74,662	80,257	97,228	100,240	122,656
Hants.....	21,301	23,359	22,052	20,056	19,703	19,739	19,393	22,034
Inverness.....	23,415	25,651	25,779	24,353	25,571	23,808	21,055	20,573
Kings.....	21,510	23,469	22,489	21,937	21,780	23,723	24,357	28,920
Lunenburg.....	23,834	28,583	31,075	32,389	33,260	33,742	31,674	32,942
Pictou.....	32,114	35,535	34,541	33,459	35,858	40,851	39,018	40,789
Queens.....	10,454	10,577	10,610	10,226	10,106	9,944	10,612	12,028
Richmond.....	14,268	15,121	14,399	13,515	13,273	12,464	11,098	10,853
Shelburne.....	12,417	14,913	14,956	14,202	14,105	13,491	12,485	13,251
Victoria.....	11,346	12,470	12,432	10,571	9,910	8,904	7,926	8,028
Yarmouth.....	18,550	21,284	22,216	22,869	23,220	22,374	20,939	22,416
New Brunswick..	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	351,889	387,876	408,219	457,401
Albert.....	10,672	12,329	10,971	10,925	9,691	8,607	7,679	8,421
Carleton.....	19,938	23,365	22,529	21,621	21,446	21,100	20,796	21,711
Charlotte.....	25,882	26,087	23,752	22,415	21,147	21,435	21,337	22,728
Gloucester.....	18,810	21,614	24,897	27,936	32,662	38,684	41,914	49,913
Kent.....	19,101	22,618	23,845	23,958	24,376	23,916	23,478	25,817
Kings.....	24,593	25,617	23,087	21,655	20,694	20,399	19,807	21,573
Madawaska.....	7,234	8,676	10,512	12,311	16,678	20,399	24,527	28,176
Northumberland.....	20,116	25,109	25,713	28,543	31,194	33,985	34,124	38,465
Queens.....	13,847	14,017	12,152	11,177	10,897	11,679	11,219	12,775
Restigouche.....	5,575	7,058	8,308	10,586	15,687	22,839	29,859	33,075
St. John.....	52,120	52,966	49,574	51,759	53,572	60,486	61,613	68,827

¹ Include 485 members of the Royal Canadian Navy, who were recorded separately in 1921.
² Northwest River Arm and Rigolet on Hamilton Inlet populations deducted from Quebec, as these parts were awarded to Newfoundland by decision of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, Mar. 1, 1927.